

**NOTICE OF DETERMINATION  
CORE PARTICIPANT APPLICATION**

1. On 3 June 2016 the Inquiry invited anyone who wished to be designated as a core participant in the Accountability and Reparations investigation to make an application to the Solicitor to the Inquiry by 1 July 2016. Such applications were limited at that time to participation in four case studies. By a notice of determination dated 19 August 2016, the Panel and I have now designated Stanhope Castle Approved School as an additional case study for the Accountability and Reparations investigation.
2. An application was made by Stanhope Castle Survivor Group (“SCSG”) for Stanhope Castle Approved School to be designated as a case study for this investigation, for core participant status to be granted as the survivor group and for the individual members of that group to also be designated in the Accountability and Reparations investigation, which included Mark Gray. On 20 July 2016 the former Chair and Panel provisionally declined the application for Stanhope Castle Approved School to be designated as a case study for this investigation. On that same date, the former Chair also declined the application for core participant status to be granted as the survivor group and for the individual members of that group, which included Mr Gray.
3. Oral submissions to renew the application were made at the preliminary hearing for this investigation on 29 July 2016. The former Chair and Panel, of which I was one, heard those submissions. Since my appointment as Chair I have considered the renewed application and submissions made in support of it. This notice sets out my determination of his application.
4. Applications for core participant status are considered under Rule 5 of the Inquiry Rules 2006 which provides:

*(1) The chairman may designate a person as a core participant at any time during the course of the inquiry, provided that person consents to being so*

*designated.*

*(2) In deciding whether to designate a person as a core participant, the chairman must in particular consider whether –*

*a. The person played, or may have played, a direct and significant role in relation to the matters to which the inquiry relates;*

*b. The person has a significant interest in an important aspect of the matters to which the inquiry relates; or*

*c. The person may be subject to explicit or significant criticism during the inquiry proceedings or in the report, or in any interim report.*

*(3) A person ceases to be a core participant on –*

*a. the date specified by the chairman in writing; or*

*b. the end of the inquiry.*

5. In determining each person's application, the matters listed in Rule 5(2) must be considered, but the list is not exhaustive and I may also take into account other relevant matters.
6. Having regard to the provisions of Rule 5(2), I am satisfied that Mark Gray has a significant interest in the matters under investigation. Mr Gray was a former resident of the Stanhope Castle Approved School. In his application Mr Gray states that while a child in care at the Stanhope Castle Approved School he was sexually abused.
7. As part of this investigation, the Inquiry will consider the experiences of individuals placed in Stanhope Castle Approved School in order to investigate general issues of accountability and reparation for victims and survivors, including the extent to which this can be achieved through the existing processes of civil litigation, criminal compensation and support services. I am therefore satisfied that Mark Gray should be designated a core participant in relation to this case studies investigation.
8. Applications for designation as the recognised legal representative of a core participant are governed by Rules 6 and 7 of the Inquiry Rules 2006, which provide as

follows:

6(1) Where -

- (a) a core participant, other than a core participant referred to in rule 7; or
  - (b) any other person required or permitted to give evidence or produce documents during the course of the inquiry,
- has appointed a qualified lawyer to act on that person's behalf, the chairman must designate that lawyer as that person's recognised legal representative in respect of the inquiry proceedings.

7(1) This rule applies where there are two or more core participants, each of whom seeks to be legally represented, and the chairman considers that -

- (a) their interests in the outcome of the inquiry are similar;
- (b) the facts they are likely to rely on in the course of the inquiry are similar; and
- (c) it is fair and proper for them to be jointly represented.

(2) The chairman must direct that those core participants shall be represented by a single recognised legal representative, and the chairman may designate a qualified lawyer for that purpose.

(3) Subject to paragraph (4), any designation must be agreed by the core participants in question.

(4) If no agreement on a designation is forthcoming within a reasonable period, the chairman may designate an appropriate lawyer who, in his opinion, has sufficient knowledge and experience to act in this capacity.

9. I am satisfied that Mark Gray has appointed David Enright of Howe+Co as his qualified lawyer in relation to this investigation. I therefore designate Mr Enright as the recognised legal representative for Mr Gray in accordance with Rule 6(1) as I am required by that rule to do.

10. I take this opportunity to draw Mr Gray's attention to the directions issued at the preliminary hearing held in relation to the Accountability and Reparations investigation

on 29 July 2016, in particular the direction that any application made him or on his behalf for an award of legal expenses under section 40 of the Inquiries Act 2005 by made by 4pm on 8 September 2016, such application to address the matters set out in paragraph 12 of the Inquiry's cost protocol which is available on the Inquiry's website. In light of the renewal and reconsideration of Mr Gray's application for core participant status I am happy to extend the time to submit any application under section 40 of the Inquiries Act to 4pm on 22 September 2016. I would also direct Mr Gray's attention to the other directions made at the preliminary hearing on 29 July 2016.

**Professor Alexis Jay OBE**

**19 August 2016**

**Chair, Independent Inquiry into Child Sexual Abuse**